Chairman editorial

Dear colleagues,

I am writing the Chairman editorial on behalf of our Chairman Anders Iregren, who asked me to replace him for this issue. He suffered a mild stroke a couple weeks ago and was admitted to the hospital. His conditions are fortunately very good, he is recovering very quickly from some speech and sensory motor impairment. His mood and his sense of humor are good and these are very good signs that I noticed when I talked to him on the phone last week.

There is some important news regarding our committee.
First of all, following the last ICOH International Conference in Brazil, new regulation have been officially approved in ICOH. You can find in this issue of the bulletin some “Short notes of the ICOH scientific committee/network officers’ meeting” that took place during the Iguassu conference in Brazil last February.
By reading it you can have the feeling of what are the most discussed issues at the ICOH organization.
I would like to remind that one of the participant at that discussion, prof. Antonio Greco, from the Clinica del Lavoro of Milan, Italy, unfortunately died a short time after the conference from a skin tumor. For those of you who knew Antonio Greco, it is not necessary to mention his skilled scientific and historic importance in the field of Occupational Medicine, and his exquisite humanity as well.

A very important change in ICOH regards the possibility for members from the developing countries to pay a reduced fee. Members from Countries with GDP per capita <= 15.000 USD will pay a subscription fee of 60 Swiss Francs for the triennium 2003-2005, instead of 270. You can visit the ICOH web site to read the ICOH Constitution and Byelaws http://www.icoh.org.sg/eng/core_docs.html including the changes approved at the General Assembly held in Iguassu on February 23 2003. In the Byelaws the necessity to indicate the procedure for the SC’S Chairman and Secretary election is clearly indicated and each SC has to formalize his own procedure. So this will be a task to accomplish in the future.

http://www.icoh.org.sg/committees/neuro.html
I am particularly happy to announce that the first proceeding volume from the 8th International Symposium on Neurobehavioral Methods and Effects, that was held in Brescia, Italy, on June 2002, is now available as a special issue of Neurotoxicology, containing 30 papers selected from the 300 communications presented at the meeting. You can find the complete list of these papers in this issue of the bulletin, and you can use the following link to access the abstracts: http://www.sciencedirect.com/science/journal/0161813X.

The next world ICOH International Conference will be held in June 2006 in Milan, Italy. The Scientific Committee has already started to work on the conference outline, and please plan to attend this meeting already. We will have chances to prepare specific workshops and miniimposia within the conference. Therefore, feel free to communicate with me about any possible idea or proposal to be included and organized for this occasion.

In the meantime, I am sure that our Korean friends are probably working hard for the 9th International Symposium on Neurobehavior, etc. (sometimes we should think about this title, that is very nice but a bit complicated...). Do not forget about this next meeting in September 2005.

An important workshop on Chronic Solvent Encephalopathy will be held in Amsterdam in a few days and you can read a brief description of it by the organizer, Gent van der Laan, of the Netherlands Center of Occupational Diseases, Coronel Institute, Amsterdam. It will be very interested to hear about the indications emerging from this meeting.

A report of the INA9 by Christoph van Thriel of the Institute for Occupational Physiology at the University of Dortmund is also included in this issue of the bulletin, telling us some interesting details of that great conference. We are very happy that the next INA10 will not overlap our 9th Symposium, since it will be held in Helsinki on June 2005!

And finally I am happy to announce and welcome three new members on our Scientific Committee: Catharina, Helena and Iman!

**NEW MEMBERS:**

**CATHARINA WESSELING**
Central American Institute for Studies on Toxic Substances (IRET)
Universidad Nacional, PO Box 86-3000 Heredia, Costa Rica

**Elena HERRERO HERNANDEZ**
Dept. Of Traumatology, Orthopaedics and Occupational Health, University of Turin, Neurotoxicology Unit
10126 Turin, Italy

**IMAN A. NUWAYHID**
Faculty of Health Sciences (FHS)
American University of Beirut (AUB)
Beirut, Lebanon
SHORT NOTES AT THE ICOH SCIENTIFIC COMMITTEE/NETWORK OFFICERS’ MEETING FEBRUARY 22, 2003 IN IGUASSU, BRAZIL

Participants:
(SC = Scientific Committee, OH = Occupational Health, OSH = Occupational Safety and Health)

Stephen W. Borron, SC on OH in the Chemical Industry
Antonio Grieco, SC History of Prevention of Occupational and Environmental Diseases
Daniela Fano, SC History of Prevention of Occupational and Environmental Diseases
Katherine M. Venables, SC Epidemiology in OH
Sergio Iavicoli, SC History of Prevention of Occupational and Environmental Diseases
Kaj Elgstrand, SC OH and Development
Max Lum, Network Information and Communication Technology in OH
Roberto Lucchini, SC Neurotoxicology and Psychophysiology
Jean-François Caillard, Past President
Bengt Knave, President
Ruddy Facci, Vice President
Daisy Raja Gabaglia, PA to Vice President
Virginia Lepping, SC OH in Nursing
Jenny Serfontein, SC OH in Nursing
Ken Parsons, SC Thermal Factors
Gunnar Nordberg, SC Toxicology of Metals
Håkan Westberg, SC Industrial Hygiene
Annette Jörgensen, SC OH in Nursing
Kaj Husman, SC Health Services Research and Evaluation in OH
Giuseppe Abbritti, SC Indoor Air Quality and Health
Giacomo Muzi, SC Indoor Air Quality and Health
Piet Kroon, SC Education and Training in OH
Ken Takahashi, SC Respiratory Disorders
Laura Punnett, SC Musculoskeletal Disorders
Jyrki Liesivuori, SC Pesticides
Jorma Rantanen, President-elect
Representative of SC Allergy and Immunotoxicology
Gunborg Jungeteg, PA to the President

1. Opening of the meeting
Bengt Knave opened the meeting and asked the participants to introduce themselves.

2. ICOH Scientific Committees’ and Networks’ report for 2000-2002
The Triennium Report including the reports of the Scientific Committees and the Networks was briefly commented by the President. He asked the participants to deliver comments to him when they had studied the content.

3. Scientific Committees’ issues of special interest for ICOH’s global role as OSH expertise
Selected SC Officers had been asked to present their views on the following questions:
   - A) Should the number of SCs and Networks be decreased?
   - B) Can some SCs/Networks be amalgamated?
   - C) Are there new areas to be covered?
   - D) ICOH Officers’ coordinating role?

Jenny Serfontein, Antonio Grieco and Kaj Elgstrand had accepted to comment the above questions.

Jenny Serfontein:
A) and B) There are some SCs active in similar fields, like the toxicology committees and the committees on unemployment, shiftwork and work organisation.
The area of HIV/Aids needs to be covered by a committee or network.

Kaj Elgstrand:
A) 38 committees and networks for about 2000 ICOH members mean an average of 50 members per committee/network, if all members participate in one committee/network each. This does not seem as too many committees and networks.
It is however surprising that only six of the SCs have their own websites, accessible through the ICOH website. To be able to access all SCs/Networks is of crucial importance to make the whole membership interested in the activities of the SCs/Networks.
B) and C) Some SCs/Networks could probably be amalgamated considering logical reasons related to the subject contents of their activities and/or the small number of persons active in some SCs/Networks. These
two indicators – contents overlapping and number of active members – may, on the other hand, be less relevant than the level of activities and the quality of these activities within the different SCs/Networks. I miss one subject - HIV/AIDS in working life, and maybe also – Health effects of globalisation.
D) In spite of definite efforts made by the officers of ICOH, the impression is that the coordination has mainly consisted in attempts to get formal reports from the SCs/Networks. It seems fine that there are both SCs, Networks and Task Groups. It would be a good measure to amplify the coordinating role by including a more active follow-up of the activities in these groups. Why not limit the ICOH Officers’ role to coordinate, support and follow-up of the work in the Task Groups, and let each Board member be responsible for coordination and follow-up of the activities in two SCs/Networks each? Such an organisation would provide increased support to the SCs/Networks and a basis for amalgamation of some groups and establishment of new ones.

Antonio Grieco:
A) The opinions on a relevant number of ICOH SCs and Networks are varying and sometimes not in agreement.
B) Those in favour of a large number of ICOH SC emphasize the fact that in the last year the number of problems demanding new knowledge has increased enormously. I think that everyone would agree on having:
   a) appropriate periodical checks on their (not only scientific) productivity and
   b) a real implementation of the aggregation into seven areas, as suggested at the ICOH 2000 in Singapore also in view of strengthening the weaker SCs and developing affinities.
C) New areas to be covered could be:
   a) Diagnostic criteria for work-related diseases
   b) Migration
D) the ICOH Officers’ coordinating role is substantial in order to
   - Monitor and stimulate ICOH SC and Network activities;
   - Increase ICOH SC and Network communication, socialization and proselytism;
   - Prepare and upload on the web an annual report of developed activities;
   - Stimulate and foster collaboration between ICOH SCs and other bodies.

Bengt Knave thanked the three presenters for their valuable views on the questions posed. On these presentations a lively discussion followed.

Bruno Piccoli: Consensus position papers are important products for the SCs. The SC on Work and Vision had difficulties to publish a position paper due to lack of referees. It will now be possible in the Ergonomics publication.

Gunnar Nordberg:
Re. Amalgamation of SCs. When a new SC in the field of toxicology is proposed, it has been decided that all toxicology SCs shall cooperate. Such an attitude ought to be more emphasized. If a SC is not active, it should be closed. It is very important that our SCs are seen publicly, especially on the website. Do not in the first case amalgamate or close!

Roberto Lucchini:
We want good SCs with active members. The ICOH Officers and Board could demand more from the SCs, so that the inactive ones could be sorted out. Networking is good.

Stephen Borron:
We need more communication between the SCs regarding conferences and meetings. There are often undesirable collisions between interesting meetings. A well up-dated calendar on the ICOH website would be appreciated.

Giacomo Muzi:
Our SC on Indoor Air Quality and Health is networking very well with other SCs. We had a good conference in China for example. A question is if we shall produce position papers that will not be published!

Bengt Knave commented on the presentations and the discussion:
Kaj Elgstrand’s comments are important. The ICOH Board members could be more active towards the SCs. The President-elect and the Secretary-General-elect are listening.
I myself have proposed networks for new topics, as not every interesting area is scientific.
We have tried to have an ICOH journal or be part of an existing suitable journal without success. If the membership fee should be increased, one of the demands is that it should cover an ICOH journal. This is a matter for the next group of ICOH Officers and the next ICOH Board. A new ICOH Network has been established – GOMEC (Guidelines on Occupational Medicine Education and Competence) led by Ragnar Rylander.

Bengt Knave asked for comments by the President-elect.

Jorma Rantanen:
I must discuss these issues with the new ICOH Board. My opinion is that we shall not increase the number of areas but be really active in the ones already covered. We ought to improve the quality and produce effective products. The global view is important.

Sergio Iavicoli:
ICOH has limited resources but we shall work efficiently with them. Active communication between SCs, Networks and members would be of valuable support in this work as well as increase the number of members.

Comments on the result of the ICOH five-year Programme Strategy with special impact on the activities of the ICOH SCs
Bengt Knave presented in summary the work of the ICOH Task Groups and ICOH Networks during the past triennium. All reports have been published on the ICOH Website.

TG Transparency:
A form for Declaration of Interest was presented in Singapore 2000 that was proposed to be completed by ICOH executives on all levels. This form will be presented to the General Assembly in Iguassu for approval and will come into effect for the triennium 2003-2005.

The proposal of changes to the Constitution and Bye-laws was commented by some of the SC Officers. The danger of conflicts of interest when associated experts are allowed to be active in SCs was emphasized. It was however found necessary to revise the ICOH Constitution and Bye-laws

ICOH Code of Ethics:
The revised text of the Code of Ethics is ready to be published on the ICOH Website. It will be printed in English, French and Spanish.

New SC or Network on HIV/AIDS:
Max Lum declared that he is very interested in working with this topic, especially from the information point of view.

At the same time it was suggested that the name of the Network on Information and Communication Technology ought to be changed to Communication Network.

The proposal of the Task Group on Language Matters was also commented. Annette Jörgensen, chair of the TG Language Matter, explained that if more languages should be defined as ICOH official languages the translation work must be done free of charge by ICOH members.

ICOH membership fees:
The Task Group has suggested substantially reduced fee for members from developing countries. Jenny Serfontein asked if it was also possible for such member to pay the fee once a year. As the handling of membership fees by the Banks is expensive it is not likely, but the procedure should be investigated by the Secretary-General.

ICOH Website
The Web-master Bruno Hannemann reported that during the past two years there has been an average of 654 visitors per month. There have been altogether 15053 unique visitors over the past two years. Bruno Hannemann also reported that there are 766 links from the ICOH website and that 80% of the visitors reached the ICOH website by search engines from 100 countries.
Bengt Knave thanked Bruno for his good work.

Responsibilities for the ICOH Officers towards the ICOH SCs

Financial support:
Bengt Knave explained that an amount of 2000 CHF was budgeted for each SC for the triennium 2000-2003. Very few SCs made use of this offer. Kate Venables suggested a “rolling fund” for the start-up of activities that would have the goal to be self-financed but needed financial resources at the beginning. To the question if there is a special procedure to apply for financial support, Bengt Knave replied that the application should go to the Secretary-General for handling according to the rules set-up by the Finance Committee and the TG Transparency.

Promotion material and communication:
Max Lum presented information on a seminar “New Era responding to New Threats” in which the SC on Education and Training in OSH and the Network on ICT cooperated. The material used for that seminar – a poster and a sticker with the text “Ask me about ICOH” – could be sent by Max Lum to those who were interested. The material can be sent by email. In this connection Roberto Lucchini asked if it would be possible to exchange SC-material by email or via the website. Bruno Hannemann explained that he is rebuilding the ICOH website in order to facilitate the process of entering material.

It was also stressed that the ICOH National Secretaries and the ICOH SC Officers must be in close contact to be able to make an productive effort to increase the ICOH membership.

Next Mid-term meeting of the ICOH SCs/Networks Officers
It was announced that the next Mid-term meeting will be held in Finland end of January 2005 in connection with the Occupational Health Service Conference.

Other announcements:
The next Exposure Assessment Conference will be held in Utrecht June 17-19 2004

The next Medichem Conference will be held in Paris September 1-4, 2004

Material from the Occupational Health in Nursing Conference in Port Elisabeth in 2002 is now published.

Closing of the meeting
Bengt Knave closed the meeting by expressing his gratitude to all SC Officers for their dedicated work during his time as Vice President responsible for the ICOH SCs and as President of ICOH, 1993 – 2002.
CHRONIC SOLVENT ENCEPHALOPATHY (CSE)  
Feasibility of an international evidence-based criteria 
document on diagnostic procedures and classification

Invitational Conference, Academic Medical Center Amsterdam, 18-19 september, 2003

Harmonization of the diagnostic criteria and procedures of CSE is necessary to foster the quality of the procedures and to get reliable figures that can trigger preventive actions at the level of enterprises, branches and countries. The development of an EU criteria document for the evaluation of solvent induced chronic encephalopathy could be the start of multicentred European studies and should provide more reliable future data for Eurostat. However, the feasibility of an international accepted criteria document is still uncertain and therefore needs to be explored; can the experts reach harmonization?

In this conference existing practices in different countries will systematically be elaborated and a proposal for a model for an evidence based diagnostic protocol on solvent related CTE will be presented and discussed. It will be focused on the aspects: assessment of disease, assessment of exposure, differential diagnostic issues and assessment of causal inference.

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REPORT OF THE INA9 CONFERENCE

Organizers
The unit „Neurotoxicology of Occupational Toxicants“ from the Institute for Occupational Physiology at the University of Dortmund, Germany, especially Andreas Seeber (conference chair), Ernst Kiesswetter (publication), and Christoph van Thriel (congress management) prepared and organised the conference.
They co-operated with Gerhard Winneke, and Herbert Wiegand from the Medical Institute of Environmental Hygiene at the Heinrich-Heine-University of Duesseldorf, Germany, Division of “Neurobehavioral Toxicology” and with Laurence D. Fechter from the Jerry Pettis Memorial Veterans Medical Center, Loma Linda, CA, USA, acting as president of INA in the preparation time of INA-9.

Location
Berufsgenossenschaftliches Institut Arbeit und Gesundheit – BGAG, Dresden in Germany (Institute for Work and Health associated with the Academy of the German Berufsgenossenschaften, the German Employer ‘s Liability Insurance Association): The staff of the Institute supported the local realisation of the conference.

Participants
Approximately 150 scientists from 33 countries and all five continents participated in INA-9. Within the participants of INA-9 there were large proportions of students, participants from developing countries, and Eastern Europe.

Scientific program
Altogether 135 presentations (55 oral / 80 poster presentations) were given during the course of the conference. They dealt with various topics related to the principal theme of INA-9: "Neurotoxic Mechanisms of Occupational and Environmental Exposure”.
Abstract of these preparations were available in the “Book of Abstracts” that was handed over to all participant and that is still available on request (electronic version).

INA-9 was opened on Sunday, June 22nd, by the Jacob Hooisma Lecture given by Hans Rosling from the Karolinska Institutet. His excellent talk dealt with Konzo, a neurotoxic disease occurring mainly in Africa. This opening lecture of INA-9 was one of the most impressive events of the meeting since the association between poverty and increasing risks for a chronic neurological disease was elaborated.
During the remaining five days of the conference 12 sessions with oral presentations and two poster sessions were held.

Sessions were arranged to different topics, namely:
- Food neurotoxicity/ nutrition
- Cholinesterase inhibitors (association to terroristic applications)
- Modelling in neurotoxicology
- Developmental neurotoxicology and children’s environmental health
- Workplace chemicals and noise induced hearing loss (auditory system toxicology)
- Visual system toxicology
- Chemoreception of neurotoxins (trigeminal and olfactory system toxicology)
- Neurobehavioral effects of toluene
- Human neurotoxicology of metals
- Free oral presentations (two sessions)
Additionally, the student symposium was held on Tuesday and five students reported their ongoing and sometimes completed research (mainly their PhD thesis). Furthermore, several students were integrated into the other aforementioned oral and the poster sessions. There were two poster sessions each with 40 presentations. These presentations covered various topics like neurotoxicity of pesticides, metals, and solvents, toxicokinetic modelling, neurotoxic mechanisms, occupational and environmental neurotoxicology, and some genetic aspects of neurotoxicology. Only very positive feedbacks were given to the organisers and the scientific committee on the scientific level of the contributions and the discussions. This statement is confirmed by the fact that before closing the deadline 45 manuscripts were submitted for publication, and additional manuscripts can be expected until August-15-2003. After a peer review procedure the manuscripts will be published in “Environmental Toxicology and Pharmacology”.

Social program:
In accordance with the traditional time schedule of previous INA meetings Wednesday was used for recreational, social, and cultural purposes. An outstanding social program provided a guided tour of the old section of Dresden and provided a wonderful historical perspective on this seat of Saxony. Many participants chose to attend the Semper Opera an experience that truly enriched the visit to Dresden. Finally, a side wheel steam boat replete with Dixieland Band and buffet dinner provided an outstanding glimpse of the Elbe River and a visit to the Schloss Pillnitz (a baroque castle). As always, a spirited game of soccer took place bolstered by several new and highly talented neurotoxicologists who had not previously attended INA meetings.

Sponsors:
The extensive list of distinguished sponsors of INA-9 allowed the organising committee to invite young scientists and students from all over the world. About 35 participants from African and Asian countries and also those from Eastern European and South American countries were supported. Additionally, the sponsors supported the travel expenses of more than 30 invited speakers. This extent of financial assistance was a new development in the International Neurotoxicology Association. The officials of the conference and the recipients of the financial support mentioned repeatedly and thankfully the engagement of the following sponsors:

- American Chemical Council
- Berufsgenossenschaftliches Institut Arbeit und Gesundheit
- CEFIC LRI European Chemical Council
- DaimlerChrysler-Fonds im Stifterverband für die Deutsche Wissenschaft e.V.
- Deutsche Forschungsgemeinschaft (DFG)
- Deutscher Akademischer Austauschdienst (DAAD)
- Eastman Kodak Company
- Institut für Arbeitsphysiologie an der Universität Dortmund (IfADo)
- Monsanto Inc.
- National Institute of Health, US Department of Health and Human Services
- Nature
- Toegepast Natuurwetenschappelijk Onderzoek (TNO)
- United States Environmental Protection Agency
- United States Army Medical Research Acquisition Activity

INA10 will take place in June, 2005 close to Helsinki, Finland.

Christoph van Thriel
Continuing Challenges for Computer-based Neuropsychological Tests, Pages 479-489
Richard Letz

Further Standardization of Some NES3 Tests, Pages 491-501
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A Computer-based Reading Test for Use as an Index of Premorbid General Intellectual Level in North American English-speaking Adults, Pages 503-512
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Development of the Behavioral Assessment and Research System (BARS) to Detect and Characterize Neurotoxicity in Humans, Pages 523-531
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Cross-Cultural Comparison of Neuropsychological Performance in Asian Workers, Pages 533-540

Evaluation of the French Version of EUROQUEST: A Questionnaire for Neurotoxic Symptoms, Pages 541-546
Isabelle Rouch, Pascal Wild, Jean-Marc Fontana and Dominique Chouaniere

Suboptimal Performance on Neuropsychological Tests in Patients with Suspected Chronic Toxic Encephalopathy, Pages 547-551
Moniek S. E. van Hout, Ben Schmand, Ellie M. Wekking, Gerard Hageman and Betto G. Deelman

Neuropsychological Effects of Ethylene Dichloride Exposure, Pages 553-562
Rosemarie M. Bowler, Sabine Gysens and Christopher Hartney

Inhalation of 1-Bromopropane Causes Excitation in the Central Nervous System of Male F344 Rats, Pages 563-575
Takeshi Honma, Megumi Suda and Muneyuki Miyagawa

Neurobehavioral Effects of Pesticides: State of the Art, Pages 577-591
C. Colosio, M. Tiramani and M. Maroni

Neural Injury Biomarkers of Novel Shellfish Toxins, Spirolides: A Pilot Study Using Immunochemical and Transcriptional Analysis, Pages 593-604
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Sub-Clinical Neurobehavioral Abnormalities Associated with Low Level of Mercury Exposure through Fish Consumption, Pages 617-623
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Association of Chronic and Current Measures of Lead Exposure with Different Components of Brainstem Auditory Evoked Potentials, Pages 625-631
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Blood Manganese and Alcohol Consumption Interact on Mood States Among Manganese Alloy Production Workers, Pages 641-647
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Nervous System Effects of Occupational Manganese Exposure on South African Manganese Mineworkers, Pages 649-656
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Occupational Exposure to Chemicals and Sensory Organs: A Neglected Research Field, Pages 675-691
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Color Vision Impairment in Workers Exposed to Neurotoxic Chemicals, Pages 693-702
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Visual Dysfunction in Workers Exposed to a Mixture of Organic Solvents, Pages 703-710
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The Effects of Chronic Arsenic Exposure from Drinking Water on the Neurobehavioral Development in Adolescence, Pages 747-753
Song-Yen Tsai, Hung-Yi Chou, Hee-Wen The, Chao-Meei Chen and Chien-Jen Chen
**International Meetings**

**9th International Symposium on Neurobehavioral Methods and Effects in Occupational and Environmental Health**

**September 25 (Sun) - 28 (Wed), 2005, Gyeongju, Korea**

Theme:

“Linkage between Developed countries and Developing countries on neurotoxicology”

Major topics:

- Neurobehavioral changes by various neurotoxic substances
- Environmental Issues by neurotoxic substances
- Biological Monitoring and Biomarkers
- Work Stress related conditions
- International collaboration on moving neurotoxic chemicals from developed countries to developing

[http://home.kosha.net/~neurotox](http://home.kosha.net/~neurotox)

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**The newsletter**

This newsletter is compiled quarterly by

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Contributions to the newsletter are most welcome, preferably as .rtf files via E-mail, or on diskette by ordinary mail. Preferred file format is Rich Text Format or MSWord. The newsletter layout is produced using MSWord.

Feel free to contact me when you have any questions or suggestions related to contributions and/or the contents of this newsletter!

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**10th International Conference on Toxicology - ICTX**

11-16 July, 2004, Tampere, Finland

**July 2001 ICT X First Announcement and Exhibition information**

**July 2001 Reservations for exhibition start**

**Late 2003 Call For Abstracts and Registration Brochure**

**February 2004 Abstract deadline.**

**ICT X Congress Secretariat**

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Committee’s members

Listing all the E-mail addresses opens up for creation of SPAM-lists by the use of automated crawlers searching the web for E-mail addresses. To avoid this we are listing each member only by name and country. More specific contact information can be asked to the Committee’s officers.

Mahmoud Amr    Kent Anger    Shunichi Araki
Cairo    Egypt    Portland USA    Kawasaki    Japan

Margit Bleecker    Natalia Bobko    Maria Grazia Cassitto
Baltimore    USA    Kiev    Ukraine    Milan    Italy

Hae-Kwan Cheong    Nicola Cherry    Sin Eng Chia
Kyongbuk    South Korea    Alberta    Canada    Singapore    Singapore

Jamal Darandari    Evan Dryson    Christer Edling
Randwick    Australia    Auckland New Zealand    Uppsala    Sweden

Xing Gao    Fabriziomaria Gobba    Philippe Grandjean
Beijing    PR China    Modena    Italy    Odense    Denmark

Raul Harari    Feng-sheng He    Elena Herrero
Quito    Ecuador    Beijing PR China    Turin    Italy

Mamoru Hirata    Högglund Gunnar    Hideki Igisu
Kawasaki    Japan    Stockholm    Sweden    Kitakyushu    Japan

Anders Iregren    Huiqing Jin    Wilawan Juengprasert
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Yasuhiro Takeuchi    Gerhard Treibig    Song-Yen Tsai
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Pavel Urban    Gert van der Laan    Arne Wennberg
Praha    Czech Republic    Amsterdam    The Netherlands    Stockholm    Sweden

Catharina Wesseling    Kazuhito Yokoyama
Heredia    Costa Rica    Mie    Japan